



DERS MÜFREDATI

Course Name	Course Code	Semester	Lecture Hours / Week		Credits	ECTS
Atatürk's Principles and History of Revolutions II	HIST202	2	Teori 2	Pratik 0	2	2
Course Type	Mandatory Course	Department Elective	Faculty Elective	University Elective	CoHE (YÖK) Mandatory	Other
	-	-	-	-	YES	-
Course Level	Associate Degree		Bachelor's Degree		Graduate (Master's/Doctorate)	
	-		YES		-	

Language of Instruction	English
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Instructor	Prof. Dr. Kerem Karaboğa	E-mail : kerem.karaboga@arucad.edu.tr
Course Aim	To enable students to understand which reforms were implemented and under what conditions during the establishment of modern Turkey under the leadership of Mustafa Kemal Pasha following the Turkish War of Independence, and to provide information about the internal and external policies of the new Turkish Republic.	
Course Learning Outcomes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Able to interpret the concepts of Independence, Freedom, Monarchy, and National Sovereignty.• Able to evaluate under what conditions the contemporary Turkish Republic was formed.• Explains the characteristics and objectives of the Turkish revolutions in accordance with Atatürk's Principles.• Evaluates the contribution of the transition to multi-party life to the establishment of democracy in Turkey.• Explains global developments and, in line with these, the fundamental characteristics of Turkish foreign policy.• Explains Atatürk's principles and their significance.• Evaluates recent developments in Turkish history and their effects.	

Course Content	<p>Topics include:</p> <p>The Treaty of Lausanne, reform movements in the political field, reforms in education, culture, law, and social areas, Turkish foreign policy during the Atatürk era, and Atatürk's Principles including:</p> <p>Republicanism, Nationalism, Populism, Secularism, Statism, Reformism, and Supplementary Principles.</p> <p>The period of the Democrat Party and the Turkish State under the shadow of coups.</p>
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COURSE PROGRAM / CONTENT

Week	Topic	Format (Theory/Practice)	Required Reading / Preparation
1	Developments during the Treaty of Lausanne process and evaluation of the Treaty of Lausanne	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
2	Reforms in the political field; Abolition of the Monarchy, Ankara becoming the Capital, Declaration of the Republic, Abolition of the Caliphate, Constitutional movements in the New Turkish State, Attempts at multi-party regime and their outcomes I	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
3	Reforms in the political field; Abolition of the Monarchy, Ankara becoming the Capital, Declaration of the Republic, Abolition of the Caliphate, Constitutional movements in the New Turkish State, Attempts at multi-party regime and their outcomes II	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
4	Reforms in the legal field; 1924 Constitution (Teşkilat-ı Esasiye), Adoption of the Turkish Civil Code, Adoption of other Basic Laws, Women's Rights	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
5	Reforms in the field of education and culture; Unification of Education Law (Tevhid-i Tedrisat), Adoption of the New Turkish Alphabet, New Understandings of History and Language, Transition from Darülfünun to Istanbul University, Fine Arts	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
6	Reforms in the social and economic	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded

Week	Topic	Format (Theory/Practice)	Required Reading / Preparation
	fields; Changes in dress style, Closure of tekkes, zaviyes, and tombs, as well as developments in economic and health sectors		to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
7	Turkish Foreign Policy during the Atatürk Era I	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
8	Midterm Exam	T	—
9	Turkish Foreign Policy during the Atatürk Era II	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
10	Atatürk's Principles; An Overview of Atatürk's Principles; Republicanism, Nationalism, Populism, Statism, Secularism, Reformism I	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
11	Atatürk's Principles; An Overview of Atatürk's Principles; Republicanism, Nationalism, Populism, Statism, Secularism, Reformism II	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
12	The İnönü Era (1938-1950) Turkey at the beginning of World War II and the Cold War Period	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
13	The Democrat Party Rule and the Adnan Menderes Period (1950-1960)	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
14	The Turkish Republic continuing its path under the shadow of coups I	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
15	The Turkish Republic continuing its path	T	Read the lecture notes uploaded

Week	Topic	Format (Theory/Practice)	Required Reading / Preparation
	under the shadow of coups II		to the system by the relevant departments before class, review the topics discussed in class, and explore the recommended websites related to the topic.
16	General Evaluation	—	—
17	Final Exams	—	—

Required Course Materials / Readings / Books	<input type="checkbox"/> Refik Turan et al., Atatürk's Principles and Reforms History <input type="checkbox"/> Ali İhsan Gencer, Sabahattin Özel, Turkish Reforms History <input type="checkbox"/> Atatürk, M. Kemal (1984). Nutuk, Vol. 1,2,3, Ankara: Ministry of National Education Publications <input type="checkbox"/> Lewis, Bernard (2004) The Emergence of Modern Turkey, Ankara: Turkish Historical Society Publications <input type="checkbox"/> Atatürk and Modernization (Ed. Mehmet Saray), publication of the Atatürk Research Center <input type="checkbox"/> Atatürk's Principles and Their Historical Foundations (Ed. İbrahim Kafeoğlu-Mehmet Saray), publication of Istanbul University <input type="checkbox"/> Sina Akşin, History of Turkey, Vol. V <input type="checkbox"/> Turgut Özakman, These Crazy Turks, Bilgi Publishing House
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ASSESSMENT		
Learning Activities	Number	Weight (%)
Midterm Exam	1	40
Short Exam	-	-
Homework	-	-
Project	-	-
Field Research	-	-
Presentation / Seminar	-	-
Studio Work	-	-
Other (Attendance)	-	-
Discussion	-	-
Final Exam / Final Project / Thesis Contribution	1	60
TOTAL		100

CONTRIBUTION OF COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES TO PROGRAM LEARNING OUTCOMES						
No.	Course Learning Outcome	Contribution Level (1-lowest / 5-highest)				
		1	2	3	4	5
1	Able to interpret the concepts of Independence, Freedom, Monarchy, and National Sovereignty.					
2	Able to evaluate under what conditions the contemporary Turkish Republic was formed.					
3	Explains the characteristics and objectives of the Turkish revolutions in accordance with Atatürk’s Principles.					
4	Evaluates the contribution of the transition to multi-party life to the establishment of democracy in Turkey.					
5	Explains global developments and, in line with these, the fundamental characteristics of Turkish foreign policy.					
6	Explains Atatürk’s principles and their significance.					
7	Evaluates recent developments in Turkish history and their effects.					

ECTS / STUDENT WORKLOAD

ECTS / ÖĞRENCİ İŞ YÜKÜ				
ACTIVITY	NUMBER	UNIT	HOURS	TOTAL (WORKLOAD)
In-Class Instruction (x weeks * total class hours)	16	2	32	32
Preparation and Individual Study	14	1	14	14
Midterm Exam	1	–	3	3
Short Exam	–	–	–	–
Homework	–	–	–	–
Project	–	–	–	–
Field Research	–	–	–	–
Presentation / Seminar	–	–	–	–
Studio Work	–	–	–	–

Final Exam / Final Project / Thesis	1	3	3	3
Other	—	—	—	—
Total Workload				52
Total Workload / 25				2.08 ≈ 2
ECTS				2

ETHICAL RULES RELATED TO THE COURSE

Legal Plagiarism Warning

Both detected and undetected plagiarism is a serious offense at any time and can have a devastating effect on your diploma and future professional life.

It is easy to avoid plagiarism if you clearly identify and acknowledge your sources and do not copy visual examples, designs, or notes word-for-word from your sources.

ASSESSMENT DETAILS AND CRITERIA

Final grades are determined based on the aforementioned learning activities and the final exam assessment details, in accordance with the Education and Examination Regulations set by the University.

PREPARED BY	Prof. Dr. Kerem Karaboğa
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UPDATED ON	19.02.2025
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APPROVED	
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